

Barbers Cross the Strait of Gibraltar.
Muslims overthrow the Visigothic
Kingdom in Spain. In its beginnings
the Islamic state was an Arab confederation.
The Koran sanctioned the conversion of non-
arabs to Islam, but these converts were
classified as clients, or MAWALI, of their
conquering masters. Such were the Berbers of
north Africa, whom it took the Arabs a century
to subdue. In the end, the process was more complete

show anything the Phoenicians or Romans
had achieved. In 711, the Berbers led by
TARIQ, a former slave landed at GIBRALTAR
(Jebel TARIQ, or "rock of Tariq") with 7000
men and defeated ROGERIC the Visigothic
king of Spain. Oppressed sections of the
population, especially Jews, welcomed
the Moors as liberators.

711 A.D.

Moslems invaded Spain bringing
Arabic culture with
them.

711

Invading Arabs arrived in
Spain in 711.

Muslims conquered Cordoba,
Spain

A Saracen host crossed the Strait of Gibraltar,
and overran the whole of the Iberian Peninsula,
after a stubbornly contested battle
in the Guadalupe

PHILIPPICUS killed Justinian II and usurps the crown.

Saracens under TARIK invade Spain and annihilate Spanish - Gothic army in the Guadalete, End of Visigothic dominion.

Saracens overrun all Spain; resistance maintained only in Northwest
Saracen fleet took Sardinia!

Saracens under Kasim subjugate SINDH.
Saracens armies invade Asia Minor, which
they conquer in the next four years

7/1

Moors invade Spain.

711

The Lombard crown fell to
Liutprand (712-743), probably
the ablest of the Lombard kings.

The Heraclian dynasty (Byzantine) perished in 711; and in that same year the Saracens destroyed the Visigothic kingdom and laid the foundation of the Moslem dominion in Spain, not to be reversed till all but eight centuries had gone by. Also in that yr, their fleets descended on Sardinia and bore

from the Empire the most westerly provinces
which still acknowledged its sovereignty

Waled's armies renewed the long-suspended attack on Asia Minor, raided through the Taurus & wrought havoc in Cappadocia.

Suleiman (succeeded) concentrated on the second great attack on Constantinople where the 3rd revolution in the course of 4 yrs (the 6th in 18 yrs) had just brought about the crowning of the unwilling

Therodosein III

Musa, now master of the whole north African littoral despatched a great force across the strait of Gibraltar (JEBEL TARIK), named after Tarik, the leader of the expedition. The Saracen host landed unopposed; Roderic gathered all troops that he could muster and on the banks of the GUADALCETE fought

a seven days battle with the invaders.
His army was virtually annihilated, Roderic
was never seen again and a mere
remnant escaped to the hills. The Saracens
swept irresistibly over the peninsula,
subduing the whole of it before 2 yrs
passed. Tarik obliterated the VISIGOTHS
in Spain. Also the Saracen fleet was
annexing the island of Sardinia, as
another Naval base for the lordship
of the Mediterranean

Hajjaj at Basra quarreled with
Dahir, the RAJPUT raja of SINDH
and the southern PUNJAB.

Hajjaj sent his son to deal
with the Indian prince; and
though a stubborn resistance
was offered by MULTAN and
other towns, SINDH was
subjugated and remained

under Arab sway till the fall of
the Ammadi Dynasty

711-713

1812 Dates. J-BK

East Empire

PHILIPPICUS BARDANES

was emperor.

711-1492

38120 Dates J-BK

Colijha

Islam accepted by the Berbers, who, with the inhabitants of Greek PUNIC & Roman descent became amalgamated with the Arabians under the name of MOORS.

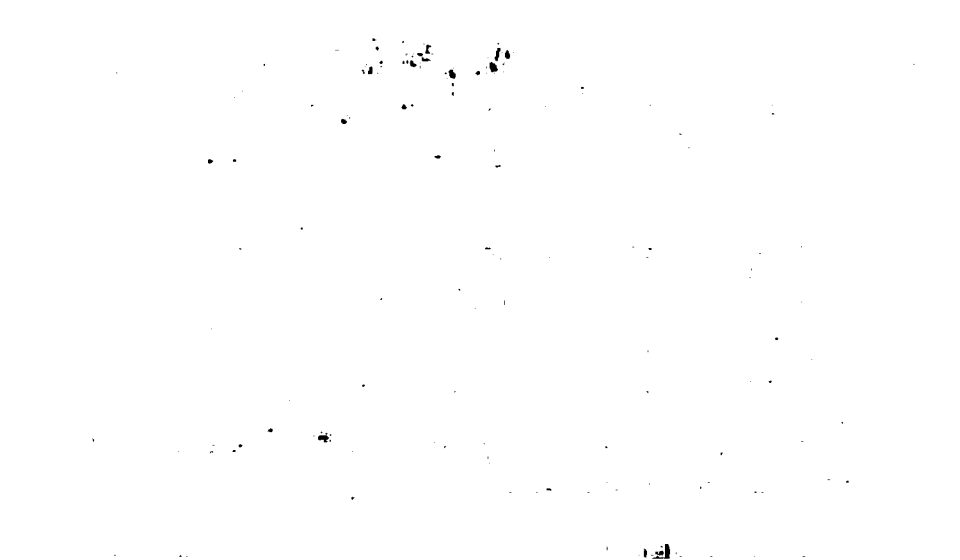
Moors were in Spain (711-1492)



Battle of XERES DE LA FRONTERA
on the plains of the GUADALQUIVIR.

The kingdom of West Goths (Spain)
destroyed by TARIK, a general
of MUSSA.

Province of Caliphate in Spain
Country of the Boobies was penetrated
and Saul was unraveled



Islam had conquered parts of Asia Minor when Bede was 38+ yrs old.

By then, the stunned Byzantines had lost their entire empire and were fortunate to have held on to their heartland in Western Asia Minor, coastal Greece, and Sicily.

711

Duncan: Cal

The Arabs conquered the
lower Indus Valley in 711

Battle of 6 madalet (Rio Babato)

Arab Berber Army defeated

Visigoths under Roderick (d 713?)

Last Visigoth king in Spain, which
fell to the Muslims.

Spain was conquered by
Arabs.